

Lesson 11 One Digit Addition

Canada's Story

In 1867 Canada's provinces were 4.
So in 1870 we said, "Why not 2 more?"

It was in 1871 that BC's west coast was won.
By 1873 PEI was in on the fun.

In 1898 the Yukon Territory was new.
Then in 1905 our provinces grew, by 2.

For 44 years Canada was the same.
But in 1949 Newfoundland gave us its name.

50 more years passed then Nunavut came.
And changed the map of Canada again!

Fast Facts • Addition

- You add numbers together to find a total.
- A plus sign (+) is used to show that you are adding numbers together. $1 + 1$
- An equals sign (=) is used to show the answer to an addition problem, which is called the sum. $1 + 1 = 2$
- Numbers can be added up and down or across.
- If you change the order of the numbers added, the sum is the same.

Addition Up and Down

Add the numbers. Put the sum under the line. The first one is done for you.

1. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$